

## **UNIT 8: Revolution and The Reimposition of Order: 1848 - 1870**

### **Chapter 12**

#### **Section A: Overview of the Times**

Reading The Duties of Man- Giuseppe Mazzini  
A Sterner Plan for Italian Unity: Nationalism, Liberalism, Conservatism- Grew  
German Unification- Holborn

#### **Section B: Paris: The Specter Of Social Revolution In The West**

Reading Text: Chapter 12, Pages 483 - 490

Key The February Revolution in France  
Topics The June Days of 1848  
The Emergence of Louis Napoleon Bonaparte

#### **Section C: Vienna: The Nationalist Revolution in Central Europe and Italy**

Reading Text: Chapter 12, Pages 490 - 497

Key The Austrian Empire in 1848  
Topics The March Days  
The Turning of the Tide After June  
Victories of the Counterrevolution, June - December, 1848  
Final Outburst and Repression, 1849

#### **Section D: Frankfurt and Berlin: The Question of a Liberal Germany**

Reading Text: Chapter 12, Pages 498 - 502

Key The German States  
Topics Berlin: Failure of the Revolution in Prussia  
The Frankfurt Assembly  
The Failure of the Frankfurt Assembly  
The Prussian Constitution of 1850

#### **Section E: The New European "Isms": Realism, Positivism, Marxism**

Reading Text: Chapter 12, Pages 503 - 512  
The Communist Manifesto- Marx and Engels  
The Unfinished Revolution: Marxism Interpreted- Ullam

Key Materialism, Realism, Positivism  
Topics Early Marxism  
Sources and Content of Marxism  
The Appeal of Marxism: Its Strengths and Weaknesses

**Section F: Bonapartism: The Second French Empire, 1852 - 1870**

Reading Text: Chapter 12, Pages 512 - 516

Key Political Institutions of the Second Empire  
Topics Economic Developments Under the Empire  
Internal Difficulties and War

**Identifications**

**Terms:**

February Revolution	Constituent Assembly	<i>Napoleonic</i>
<i>Ideas</i>		
March Days	<i>realpolitik</i>	positivism
dialectical materialism	Austroslavism	Second Empire
opportunism	Bach system	June Days
National Workshops	<i>Extinction of Poverty</i>	Frankfurt
Assembly		
liberal nationalism	capital	<i>Communist</i>
<i>Manifesto</i>		
proletariate	Young Hegelians	Napoleonic
Legend		

**People:**

Karl Marx	Lamartine	General
Cavaignac		
Pius IX	Windischgratz	Jellachich
Freidrich Engels	Giuseppe Mazzini	Louis Kossuth
King Charles Albert	Emperor Ferdinand	Auguste Comte
Louis Blanc	Louis Napoleon Bonaparte	

**Places:**

Frankfurt	Venetia	Sudetenland
Schleswig-Holstein	Bohemia	Budapest
Posen	Lombardy	Prague
Kingdom of Two Sicilies	Moravia	Piedmont