

AP European History: Unit 8 / 9 Test Review: Chapters 12 and 13
Reaction, Progress, Revolution and National Consolidation

1. Please understand the differences between abstract / romanticized goals and methods for national unification and the more concrete / realistic goals and methods.
 - a. For example: Mazzini v. Cavour

2. Identify and explain the agendas of those who actively tried to prevent national unification.

3. Please understand the differences between abstract / romanticized goals and methods for society in general and the more concrete / realistic goals and methods for society.
 - a. For example: Utopian Socialists v. Marx

4. Please understand the polarization and conflicts between those various groups on the “left” who wanted change but disagreed as to the rate, degree, and impact of the change.
 - a. For examples: Socialists v. Republicans v. Liberals

5. Important People
 - a. Mazzini
 - b. Malthus
 - c. Marx
 - d. Metternich
 - e. Louis Blanc
 - f. Louis Kossuth

6. Important “Things”
 - a. Italian Risorgimento
 - b. Zollverein
 - c. Italia irredenta
 - d. Frankfurt Assembly / Frankfurt Parliament
 - e. Crimean War
 - f. Concert of Europe
 - g. Compromise of 1867 (Austria-Hungary)
 - h. German “dualism”
 - i. June Days in Paris
 - j. Corn Laws in Britain