

## **UNIT 12: Democracy and Dictatorship**

### **Chapters 19 and 20**

#### **Section A: The Advance of Democracy after 1919**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 19, Pages 763 - 767
<u>Key</u>	Gains of Democracy and Social Democracy
<u>Topics</u>	The New States of Central and East-Central Europe Economic Problems of Eastern Europe; Land Reform

#### **Section B: The German Republic and the Spirit of Locarno**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 19, Pages 768 - 773
<u>Key</u>	The German Democracy and Versailles
<u>Topics</u>	Reparations, the German Inflation of 1923, Recovery The Spirit of Locarno

#### **Section C: Anti-Imperialist Movements in Asia**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 19, Pages 773 - 785
<u>Key</u>	Resentments in Asia
<u>Topics</u>	First World War and Russian Revolution The Turkish Revolution: Kemal Ataturk The National Movement in India: Gandhi and Nehru The Chinese Revolution: The Three People's Principles China: Nationalists and Communists Japan: Militarism and Aggression

#### **Section D: The Great Depression: Collapse of the World Economy**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 19, Pages 785 - 793
<u>Key</u>	The Prosperity of the 1920s and its Weakness
<u>Topics</u>	The Crash of 1929 and the Spread of Economic Crisis Political and Economic Reactions to the Crisis Cultural Reactions to the Crisis

**Section E: Trials and Adjustments of Democracy in Britain and France**

Reading Text: Chapter 20, Pages 799 - 808

Key British Politics: The 1920s and the Depression  
Topics Britain and the Commonwealth: Imperial Relations  
France: The 1920s and the Coming of the Depression  
Depression Ferment and the Popular Front  
The Popular Front and After  
Western Europe and the Depression

**Section G: Italian Fascism**

Reading Text: Chapter 20, Pages 808 - 813

Key The Birth of Fascismo  
Topics Mussolini  
The Corporative State: Control of Economic Life

**Section H: Totalitarianism: Germany's Third Reich**

Reading Text: Chapter 20, Pages 813 - 825

Key The Rise of Adolph Hitler  
Topics The Nazi State  
Totalitarianism: Some Origins and Consequences  
The Spread of Dictatorship

## Identifications (Chapter 19)

### Terms:

Spartacists	Dawes Plan	Putsch	Little Entente
Kuomintang	Center Party	Ottawa Agreements	Social Dem.
Locarno treaties	Treaty of Rapallo	modernism	realism

### People:

Bela Kun	Mohandas Gandhi	Admiral Horthy	Karl Liebknecht
Sun Yat-sen	Rosa Luxemburg	Mao Zedong	Dr. Kapp
Chiang Kai-shek	Aristide Briand	Mustapha Kemal	

### Places:

Munich	Locarno	Ruhr	Manchuria
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## Identifications (Chapter 20)

### Terms:

dole	squadristi	the Red (Zinoviev) Letter	corporative
state			
British National Gov.	Lateran accord	Sinn Fein party	syndicalism
Black and Tans	Brownshirts	Statute of Westminster	Mein Kampf
Action Francaise	Reichstag	Popular Front	Nuremberg
Laws			
French fascist leagues	autarky	totalitarianism	
proportional represent.			

### People:

Ramsay MacDonald	Giacomo Matteotti	Leon Blum	Franz von Papen
Raymond Poincare	General von Schleicher	Serge Stavisky	Paul von Hindenburg
Benito Mussolini	Adolf Hitler		

### Places:

Irish Free State	Munich	Westminster	Bavaria
Ruhr	Weimar		