

**AP European History Unit 12 / 13 Test Review: Between the World Wars and World War II  
Chapters 19, 20, and 21**

1. The nature of Italian and German fascism in terms of
  - a. Beliefs and philosophies
  - b. Economic structures and policies
  - c. Political structures and policies
  - d. Methods of gaining / keeping power
  
2. The Weimar Republic
  - a. Positives
  - b. Negatives
  - c. Issues
  - d. Policies
  
3. Problems associated with applying the Versailles settlement to “real life”
  - a. Effectiveness / lack of regarding the League of Nations
  - b. Issues of self-determination / lack of appropriately applying self-determination
  
4. Economic issues impacting European nations as a function of
  - a. The Great Depression
  - b. Damages from World War I
  
5. Western democracies’ responses to rising fascism and aggression
  - a. Spanish Civil War
  - b. Munich and the entire approach associated with appeasement
  - c. Hitler’s moves into Czechoslovakia
  - d. Hitler’s moves into the demilitarized Rhineland
  - e. The Nazi-Soviet Pact
  - f. the use and impact of “mass culture” on European society
  - g. the struggle of democracy to not only take hold, but to remain relevant
  - h. the overall issue of “collective security”
  
6. Soviet steps to achieve security for themselves
  - a. The use of the Popular Front
  - b. Their “embrace” of Hitler in 1939
  - c. Their “embrace” of the western democracies
  - d. The formal alliance between the west and the Soviets
  - e. Problems between the west and the Soviets even though they were “allies”
  - f. The transition from wartime allies to Cold War adversaries
  - g. the overall issue of “collective security”
  
7. Specific IDs
  - a. The Locarno treaties
  - b. The Kellogg-Briand Treaty
  - c. The Popular Front
  - d. The Munich Conference
  - e. The Atlantic Conference
  - f. The Yalta Conference
  - g. The Potsdam Conference