

**UNIT 10: European Civilization: 1871 - 1914**  
**Economy, Politics, Society and Culture**  
**Chapters 14 and 15**

**Section A: The Civilized World**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 14, Pages 561 - 565
<u>Key</u> <u>Topics</u>	Materialistic and Nonmaterialistic Ideals The "Zones" of Civilization
<u>IDs</u>	the "inner" zone the "outer" zone the "third" zone

**Section B: Basic Demography: The Increase of the Europeans**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 14, Pages 565 - 574
<u>Key</u> <u>Topics</u>	European and World Population Growth since 1650 Stabilization of European Population Growth of Cities and Urban Life Migration From Europe, 1850 - 1940
<u>IDs</u>	the European family pattern

**Section C: The World Economy of the Nineteenth Century**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 14, Pages 574 - 584
<u>Key</u> <u>Topics</u>	The "New Industrial Revolution" Free Trade and the European Balance of Payments The Export of European Capital An International Money System: The Gold Standard A World Market: Unity, Competition--- and Insecurity Changes in Organization: Big Business
<u>IDs</u>	balance of payments invisible exports the Gold Standard the limited liability corporation vertical integration

**Section D: The Advance of Democracy: Third French Republic, United Kingdom, and the German Empire**

Reading Text: Chapter 14, Pages 584 - 600

Key Topics France: The Establishment of the Third Republic  
Troubles for the Third French Republic  
The Strength and Weakness of the Republic  
The British Constitutional Monarchy  
British Political Changes After 1900  
The Irish Question  
Bismarck and the German Empire, 1871 - 1890  
The German Empire after 1890: William II  
Developments Elsewhere; General Observations

IDs the idea of the welfare state  
the Paris Commune  
Marshal MacMahon  
the Third Republic  
General Boulanger  
Captain Dreyfus and the Dreyfus Affair  
Radical Socialists  
William Gladstone and Benjamin Disraeli  
the Second reform Bill of 1867  
David Lloyd George and Herbert Asquith  
idea of Home Rule  
the Ulstermen  
*Kulturkampf*  
German Social Democratic Party  
William II  
the "new course"

**Section E: The Advance of Democracy: Socialism, Labor Unions, and Feminism**

Reading Text: Chapter 15, Pages 601 - 609  
Fabian Essays- Webb  
European Women- Riemer and Fout

Key Topics The Trade Union Movement and the Rise of British Labor  
European Socialism after 1850  
Revisionist and Revolutionary Socialism, 1880 - 1914  
Feminism, 1880 - 1914

IDs new model unionism  
the Labour Party  
the Taff Vale decision  
Bakunin  
the Fabian Society  
Parliamentary Socialism  
Georges Sorel and Syndicalism  
Emmeline Pankhurst, Susan B. Anthony, Elizabeth Cady Stanton

**Section F: Science, Philosophy, The Arts, and Religion**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 15, Pages 609 - 622 The Origin of the Species, The Descent of Man- Darwin Social Statics: Liberalism and Social Darwinism- Spencer
<u>Key Topics</u>	The Impact of Evolution Genetics, Anthropology, and Psychology The New Physics Trends in Philosophy and the Arts Churches and the Modern Age
<u>IDs</u>	Charles Darwin and the <i>Origin of the Species</i> , <i>The Descent of Man</i> T.H. Huxley social Darwinism Gregor Mendel, Sir James Frazer, Ivan Pavlov Sigmund Freud and <i>The Interpretation of Dreams</i> Albert Einstein agnosticism Herbert Spencer Friedrich Nietzsche Emile Zola Paul Gauguin David Friedrich Strauss Pope Pius IX and the Vatican Council Pope Leo XIII and <i>Rerum Novarum</i> Theodor Herzl and Zionism

**Section G: The Waning of Classical Liberalism**

<u>Reading</u>	Text: Chapter 15, Pages 622 - 628 The Decline of Political Liberalism- Hinsley
<u>Key Topics</u>	The Decline of Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Economic Trends Intellectual and Other Currents
<u>IDs</u>	Friedrich List and the National System of Political Economy economic nationalism Joseph Chamberlain