

## Review Topics for Chapter 12 -13 Test

1. dilemmas faced by liberals as a result of
  - a. conservative backlash
  - b. nationalism and the trends of the period
  - c. their own agenda
  
2. classical liberalism with regard to economic trends
  - a. Laissez-faire (Smith)
  - b. Social Darwinism (Spencer, Malthus, Ricardo)
  - c. Specific realities esp. in Britain
  
3. similarities / differences between "socialists"
  - a. Marxists
  - b. Utopians
  - c. Political Republicans
  - d. Social Republicans
  
4. demographic and geographic realities
  - a. lines on the map v. ethnic / national identities
  - b. question of national form: large empires or small states
  
5. incentives and disincentives for National Unity
  - a. nationalism and unity => consolidate and divide
  - b. the "isms" are still there but the definitions have changed
  
6. juxtaposition: romanticized v. realistic ideals and methods
  
7. specific foundations of national unity: by nation, events, people, institutions, language, custom, location, etc.
  
8. conceptual ideas of the times reflected in philosophical ideas, art, literature, political form