

## **Major Reasons for the Failure of Liberalism: post-1848 (internally and externally)**

- 1. Pressures from the radicals**
- 2. Pressures from the conservatives**
- 3. Problems with / between liberals themselves and the so-called liberal agenda**
- 4. Problems related to the juxtaposition between liberal ideals and the requirements for national unification / unity**
- 5. Issues which make it impossible to draw “appropriate” lines on the map**
- 6. Certain feudalistic traditions / legacies that just won’t go away**