

## **CHALLENGES TO THE MEDIEVAL INSTITUTIONS**

### **Challenges to the Feudal Hierarchy**

#### **Internal Challenges From Within**

**1. Surplus of food**

#### **External Challenges**

**1. Black Death**

### **Challenges to the Catholic Church Hierarchy**

#### **Internal Challenges From Within**

**1. Conciliar Movement**

#### **External Challenges**

**1. Black Death**